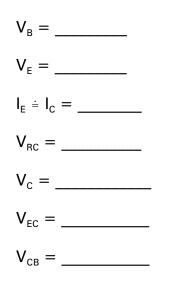
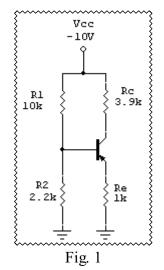
Negative Supply

1. Assemble the circuit in Fig. 1. Connect the positive voltage from the power supply to ground and the common (or ground) to V_{cc} .

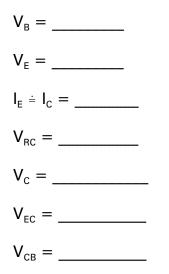
2. Calculate the following quantities:





Is the transistor active?

3. Measure the values calculated in step 2 and comment on how these values match.



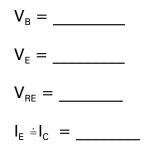
Positive Supply

4. Assemble the circuit in Fig. 2. Connect the positive supply to V_{EE} .

R2 1.5k R1 510 T T T T T T T T



5. Calculate the following values. Notice that the object of this circuit is to drive current through an LED.



What is the current through the LED?

- 6. Measure the values calculated in step 5 and compare these values.
 - $V_{B} =$ _____ $V_{E} =$ _____ $I_{LED} =$ _____ $V_{C} =$ _____

V_{EC} = _____