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        keypad code
int K = 8; // K pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 4th digital pin of
Arduino mega.
int L = 9; // L pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 5th digital pin of
Arduino mega.
int M = 10; // M pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 6th digital pin of
Arduino mega.
int N = 11; // N pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 7th digital pin of
Arduino mega.

int O = 4; // O pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 8th digital pin of
Arduino mega.
int P = 5; // P pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 9th digital pin of
Arduino mega.
int Q = 6; // Q pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 10th digital pin of
Arduino mega.
int R = 7; // R pin of 4*4 button pad is connected to the 11th digital pin of
Arduino mega.

int D0 = 0; // D0 pin of 4511 is connected to the 0th digital pin of arduino
int D1 = 1; // D1 pin of 4511 is connected to the 1st digital pin of arduino
int D2 = 2; // D2 pin of 4511 is connected to the 2nd digital pin of arduino
int D3 = 3; // D3 pin of 4511 is connected to the 3rd digital pin of arduino

int LE = 12; // LE pin of 4511 is connected to the 12th digital pin of arduino

int O_value;
int P_value;
int Q_value;
int R_value;

int read_value;

// the setup routine runs once when you press reset:
void setup2() {

    pinMode(K, OUTPUT); // Declare K pin as OUTPUT
    pinMode(L, OUTPUT); // Declare L pin as OUTPUT
    pinMode(M, OUTPUT); // Declare M pin as OUTPUT
    pinMode(N, OUTPUT); // Declare N pin as OUTPUT

    pinMode(O, INPUT); // Declare O pin as INPUT
    pinMode(P, INPUT); // Declare P pin as INPUT
    pinMode(Q, INPUT); // Declare Q pin as INPUT
    pinMode(R, INPUT); // Declare R pin as INPUT

    pinMode(LE, OUTPUT); // Declare LE pin as OUTPUT
}

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        keypad code
pinMode(D0, OUTPUT); // Declare D0 pin as OUTPUT
pinMode(D1, OUTPUT); // Declare D1 pin as OUTPUT
pinMode(D2, OUTPUT); // Declare D2 pin as OUTPUT
pinMode(D3, OUTPUT); // Declare D3 pin as OUTPUT

// INITIALLY SEND LOW TO OUTPUT PINS (K, L, M and N)

digitalWrite(K, LOW);
digitalWrite(L, LOW);
digitalWrite(M, LOW);
digitalWrite(N, LOW);

}

void seven_segment_display(int number)
{
/* if(number==1)
{*/
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D0, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
//}
return;
}

// the loop routine runs over and over again forever:
void loop2() {

label:

// INITIALLY SEND LOW TO OUTPUT PINS (K, L, M and N) IN THE WHILE LOOP

digitalWrite(K, LOW);
digitalWrite(L, LOW);
digitalWrite(M, LOW);
digitalWrite(N, LOW);

O_value=digitalRead(O); // READ VALUE FROM O
P_value=digitalRead(P); // READ VALUE FROM P
Q_value=digitalRead(Q); // READ VALUE FROM Q
R_value=digitalRead(R); // READ VALUE FROM R

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keypad code

```
if(O_value==0) // IF ANY SWITCH IN SWITCHES 1, 4, 7 and '*' IS PRESSED O_value  
WILL BECOME 0  
{  
  
// SEND LOW TO K AND HIGH TO L, M AND N  
digitalWrite(K, LOW);  
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);  
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);  
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);  
  
// IF VALUE READ FROM 0 IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 1  
read_value=digitalRead(0);  
if(read_value==0)  
{  
    // Display 1 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 0 0 1)  
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW  
    digitalWrite(D0, HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(D1, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(D2, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH  
    delay(500);  
    goto label;  
}  
  
// SEND LOW TO L AND HIGH TO K, M AND N  
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);  
digitalWrite(L, LOW);  
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);  
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);  
  
// IF VALUE READ FROM 0 IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 4  
read_value=digitalRead(0);  
if(read_value==0)  
{  
    // Display 4 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 1 0 0)  
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW  
    digitalWrite(D0, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(D1, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(D2, HIGH);  
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);  
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH  
    delay(500);  
    goto label;  
}  
  
// SEND LOW TO M AND HIGH TO K, L AND N
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        keypad code

digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, LOW);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM O IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 7
read_value=digitalRead(O);
if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 7 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 1 1 1)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
    digitalWrite(D0, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D1, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D2, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
    delay(500);
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO N AND HIGH TO K, L AND M
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, LOW);

// IF VALUE READ FROM O IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE '*'
read_value=digitalRead(O);
if(read_value==0)
{
    goto label;
}

else if(P_value==0) // IF ANY SWITCH IN SWITCHES 2, 5, 8 and 0 IS PRESSED P_value
WILL BECOME 0
{
    // SEND LOW TO K AND HIGH TO L, M AND N
    digitalWrite(K, LOW);
    digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

    // IF VALUE READ FROM P IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 2
    read_value=digitalRead(P);
}

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        keypad code

if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 2 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 0 1 0)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
    digitalWrite(D0, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D1, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
    delay(500);
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO L AND HIGH TO K, M AND N
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, LOW);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM P IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 5
read_value=digitalRead(P);
if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 5 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 1 0 1)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
    digitalWrite(D0, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D2, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
    delay(500);
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO M AND HIGH TO K, L AND N
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, LOW);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM P IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 8
read_value=digitalRead(P);
if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 8 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (1 0 0 0)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
}

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keypad code

```
digitalWrite(D0, LOW);
digitalWrite(D1, LOW);
digitalWrite(D2, LOW);
digitalWrite(D3, HIGH);
digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
delay(500);
goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO N AND HIGH TO K, L AND M
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, LOW);

// IF VALUE READ FROM P IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 0
read_value=digitalRead(P);
if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 0 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 0 0 0)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
    digitalWrite(D0, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
    delay(500);
    goto label;
}
}

else if(Q_value==0) // IF ANY SWITCH IN SWITCHES 3, 6, 9 and '#' IS PRESSED
Q_value WILL BECOME 0
{
    // SEND LOW TO K AND HIGH TO L, M AND N
    digitalWrite(K, LOW);
    digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

    // IF VALUE READ FROM Q IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 3
    read_value=digitalRead(Q);
    if(read_value==0)
{
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        keypad code
// Display 3 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 0 1 1)
digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
digitalWrite(D0, HIGH);
digitalWrite(D1, HIGH);
digitalWrite(D2, LOW);
digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
delay(500);
goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO L AND HIGH TO K, M AND N
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, LOW);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM Q IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 6
read_value=digitalRead(Q);
if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 6 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (0 1 1 0)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
    digitalWrite(D0, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D1, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D2, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D3, LOW);
    digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
    delay(500);
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO M AND HIGH TO K, L AND N
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, LOW);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM Q IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 9
read_value=digitalRead(Q);
if(read_value==0)
{
    // Display 9 in seven segment display, D3 D2 D1 D0 (1 0 0 1)
    digitalWrite(LE, LOW); // Displayed number will change if LE is LOW
    digitalWrite(D0, HIGH);
    digitalWrite(D1, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D2, LOW);
    digitalWrite(D3, HIGH);
}

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        keypad code
digitalWrite(LE, HIGH); // Displayed number will not change if LE is HIGH
delay(500);
goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO N AND HIGH TO K, L AND M
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, LOW);

// IF VALUE READ FROM Q IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE #
read_value=digitalRead(Q);
if(read_value==0)
{
    goto label;
}

}

else if(R_value==0) // IF ANY SWITCH IN SWITCHES A, B, C and D IS PRESSED R_value
WILL BECOME 0
{
    // SEND LOW TO K AND HIGH TO L, M AND N
digitalWrite(K, LOW);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM R IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 'A'
read_value=digitalRead(R);
if(read_value==0)
{
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO L AND HIGH TO K, M AND N
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, LOW);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM R IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 'B'
read_value=digitalRead(R);
if(read_value==0)
{

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        keypad code
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO M AND HIGH TO K, L AND N
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, LOW);
digitalWrite(N, HIGH);

// IF VALUE READ FROM R IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 'C'
read_value=digitalRead(R);
if(read_value==0)
{
    goto label;
}

// SEND LOW TO N AND HIGH TO K, L AND M
digitalWrite(K, HIGH);
digitalWrite(L, HIGH);
digitalWrite(M, HIGH);
digitalWrite(N, LOW);

// IF VALUE READ FROM R IS 0, SWITCH PRESSED WILL BE 'D'
read_value=digitalRead(R);
if(read_value==0)
{
    goto label;
}
}
```