

Materials:      ET-386 6811 Keypad Lab

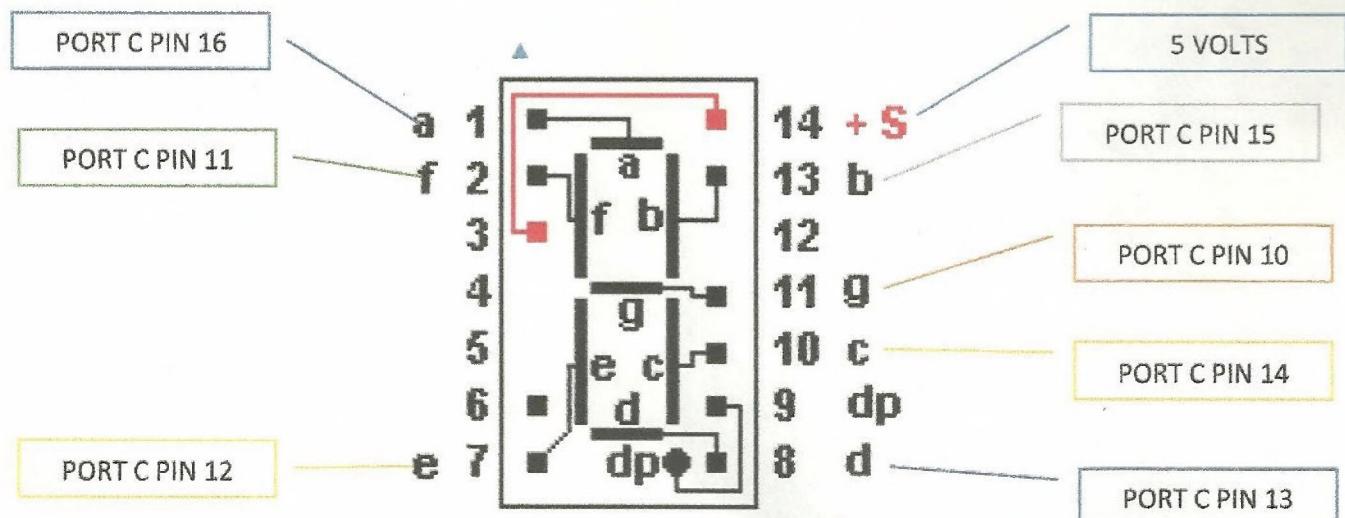
- I. Resistors
  - a. (8) 4.7k Ohm
  - b. (8) 22 Ohm
- II. Common Anode 7-Segment Display
- III. 4x4 Keypad
- IV. Motorola 68HC11 Board
- V. Power Supply
- VI. Jumper Wire
- VII. Breadboard

The 4x4 keypad has 8 pins, the first four pins are the columns and the last four are the rows. Starting from the left of the keypad: Pins 1 through 4 connect to Port E pins 43, 45, 47, 49, and Pins 5 through 8 connect to Port B pins 42, 41, 40, 39.

The program starts by grounding the first bit of Port B (pin 0) so that the program can check if any of the column keys in that row are being pressed. If nothing is found, the row is released and the next row is grounded. The columns in that row are then checked for a pressed button. If nothing is found, the row is released again and the next row is grounded. This continues until either a key press is found or the end of the code is reached. If a key is pressed, the corresponding value is displayed on the seven segment display. If no key is pressed or if the key press display has been completed, then the end of code is reached. There, a loop takes the code is taken back to the beginning. In this way, the code cycles continuously.

It is important that the connections from the keypad to Port C be between the keypad and the resistors. If the data is drawn from between the power and the resistors, the values will not be displayed appropriately.

**Figure 1: 7 Segment Display/Port C Connection**



**Figure 2: Keypad Construction**

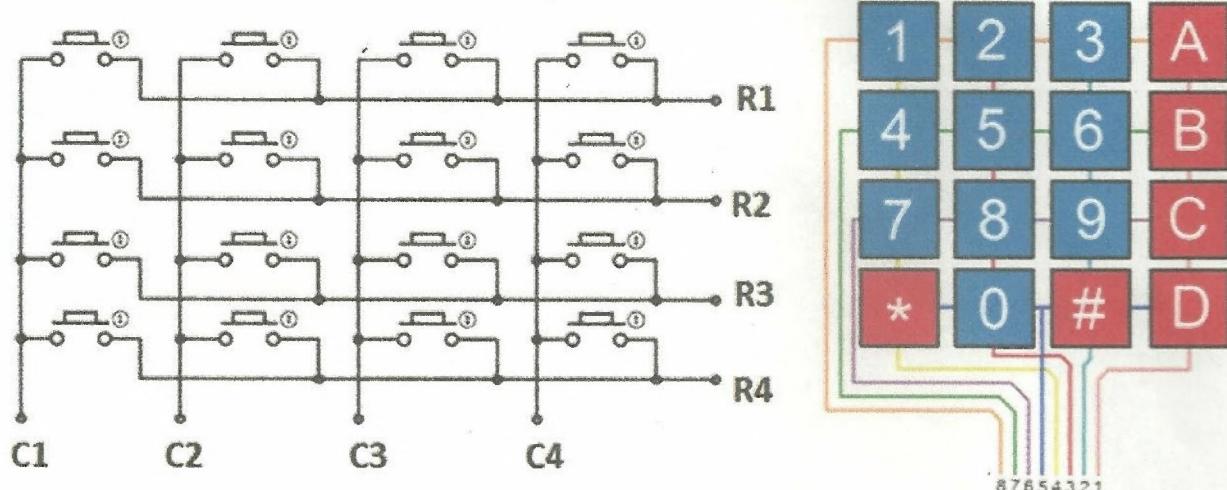
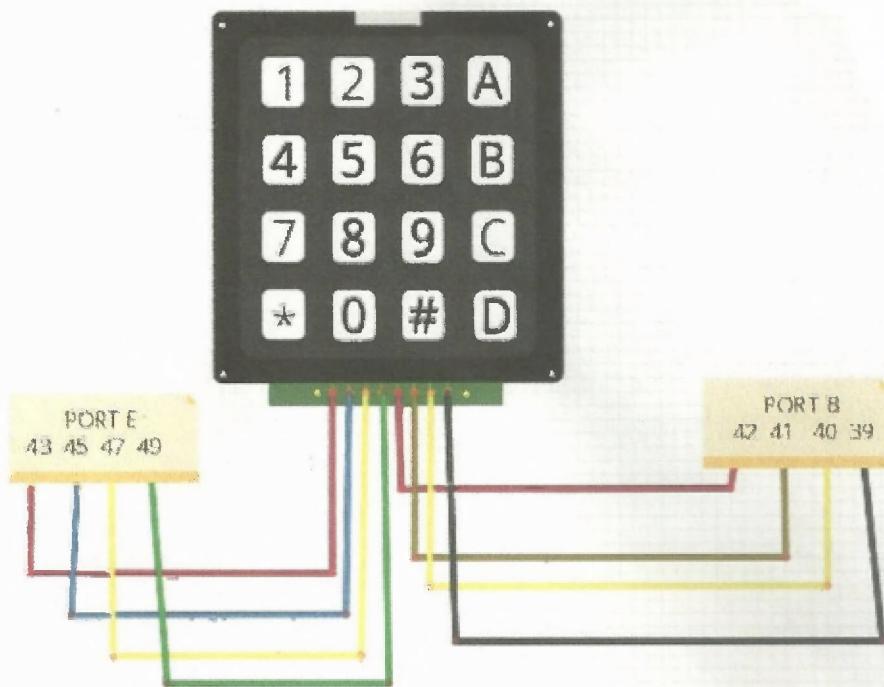
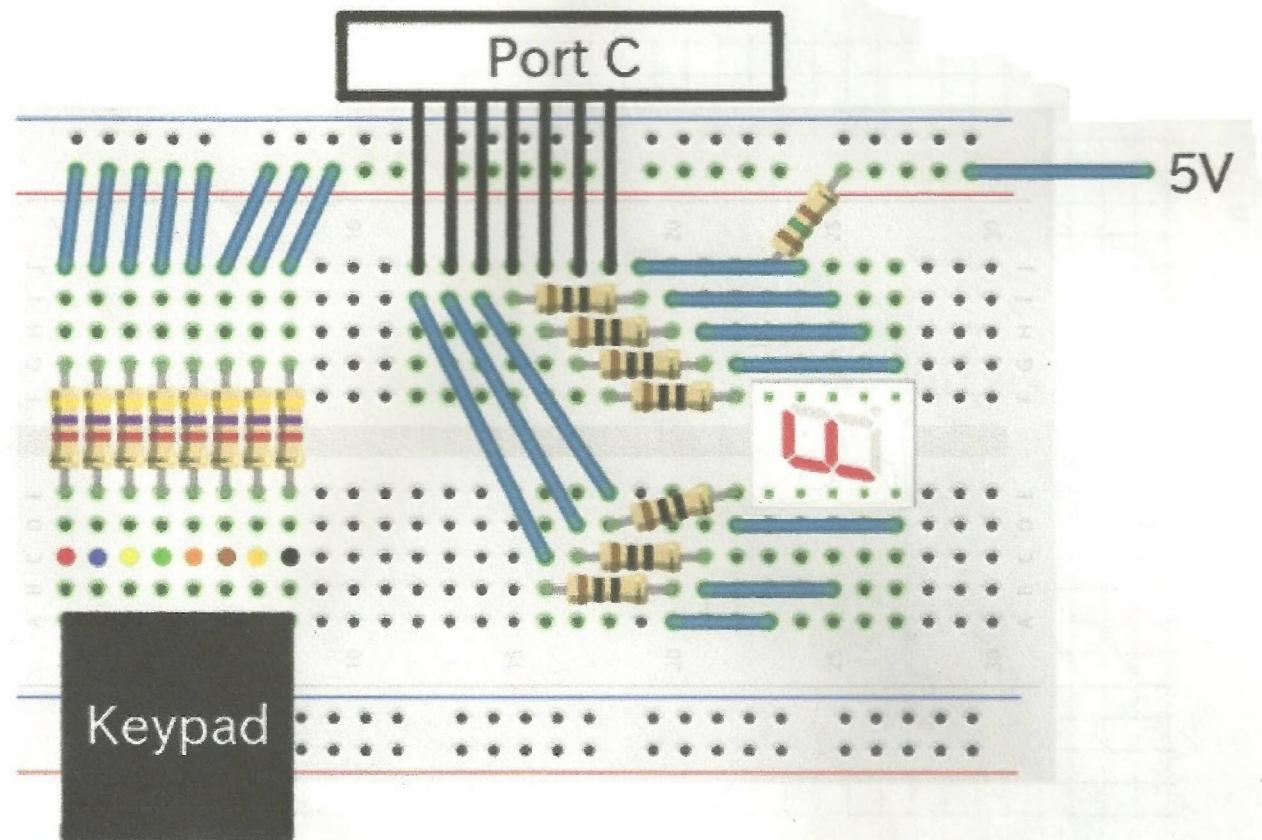


Figure 3: Keypad/Port E and Port B Connections

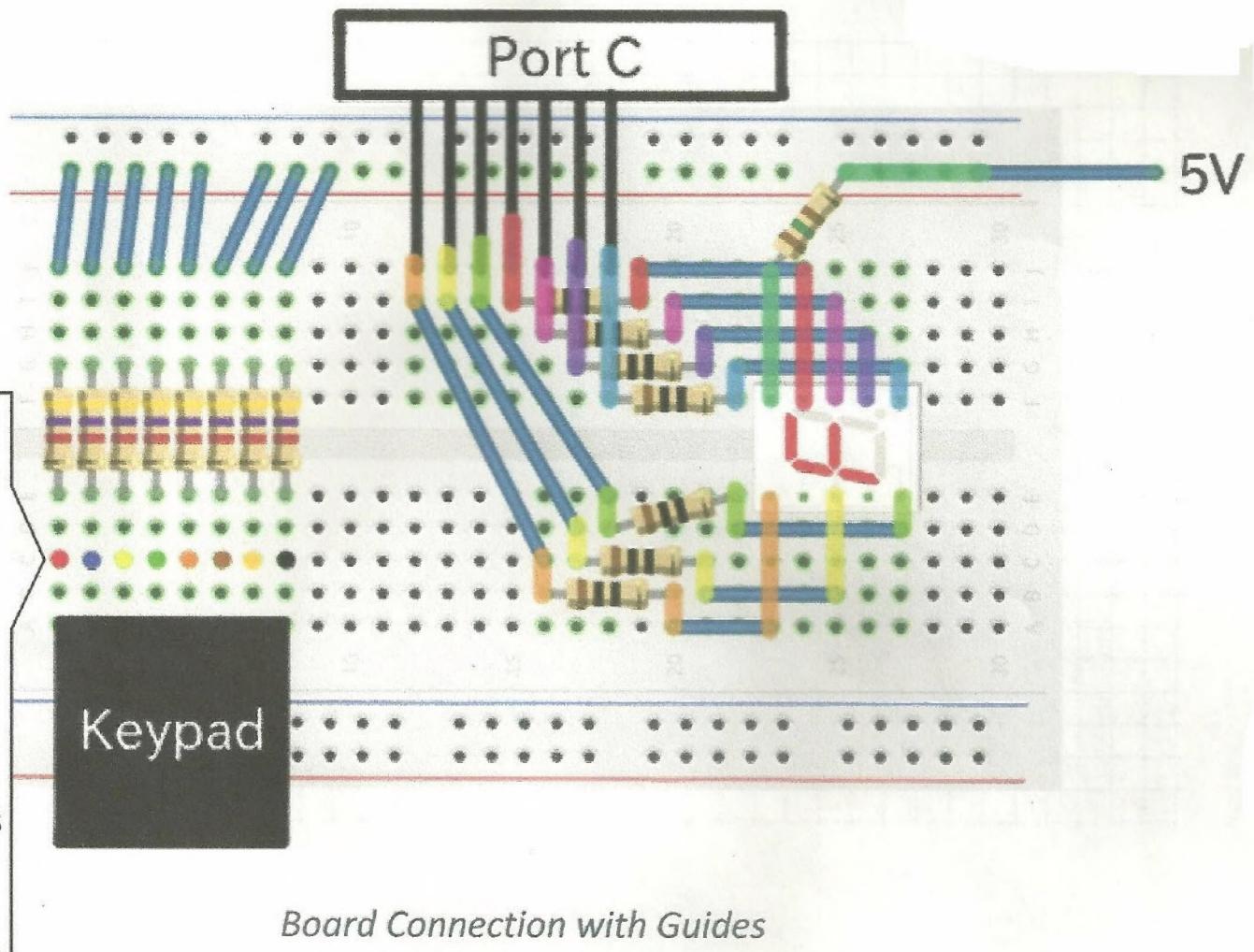


**Figure 4: Board Connections**



## *Board Connection without Guides*

Refer to Figure 1 for details  
connecting Port C.



*Board Connection with Guides*

## Motorola 68HC11 Keypad Code

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ORG      $0100
MATN    LDAA #$FF          ; getting data direction ready for port
        STAA #$1007       ; Port C is initialized as output
NUM1    LDAA #$FF          ; sets/resets Port B
        STAA #$1004       ; loads port B with $FF
        LDAA #$FE          ; checks first row on keypad
        STAA #$1004       ; clears pin 0 of port B
        LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$0E          ; checks if button is pressed on column 1
        BNE  NUM2          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$9F          ; loads the data to display "1"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
NUM2    LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$0D          ; checks if button is pressed on column 2
        BNE  NUM3          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$25          ; loads the data to display "2"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
NUM3    LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$0B          ; checks if button is pressed in column 3
        BNE  LTRA          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$0D          ; loads the data to display "3"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
LTRA   LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$07          ; checks if button is pressed in column 4
        BNE  NUM4          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$11          ; loads the data to display "a"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
NUM4    LDAA #$FD          ; checks second row on keypad
        STAA #$1004       ; clears pin 0 of port B
        LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$0E          ; checks if button is pressed on column 1
        BNE  NUM5          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$99          ; loads the data to display "4"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
NUM5    LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$0D          ; checks if button is pressed on column 2
        BNE  NUM6          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
                           ; loads the data to display "5"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
NUM6    LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$08          ; checks if button is pressed on column 3
        BNE  LTRB          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$41          ; loads the data to display "6"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
LTRB   LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$07          ; checks if button is pressed on column 4
        BNE  NUM7          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$C1          ; loads the data to display "B"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed
NUM7    LDAA #$FB          ; checks third row on keypad
        STAA #$1004       ; clears pin 0 of port B
        LDAA #$100A       ; loads user input from port E
        CMPA #$0E          ; checks if button is pressed on column 1
        BNE  NUM8          ; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
        LDAA #$1F          ; loads the data to display "7"
        STAA #$1003       ; value is displayed

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NUM8	LDAA	\$100A	
	CMPA	#\$0D	; loads user input from port E ; checks if button is pressed on column 2
	BNE	NUM9	
	LDAA	#\$01	; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
	STAA	\$1003	; loads the data to display "8"
NUM9	LDAA	\$100A	; value is displayed
	CMPA	#\$0B	
	BNE	LTRC	; checks if button is pressed on column 3
	LDAA	#\$19	; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
	STAA	\$1003	; loads the data to display "9"
	LDAA	#\$0B	; value is displayed
LTRC	CMPA	#\$07	
	BNE	STAR	; loads user input from port E
			; checks if button is pressed on column 4
			; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
	LDAA	#\$63	
	STAA	\$1003	; loads the data to display "c"
STAR	LDAA	#\$F7	; value is displayed
	STAA	\$1004	; checks fourth row on keypad
	LDAA	\$100A	; clears pin 0 of port B
	CMPA	#\$0E	; loads user input from port E
	BNE	NUMZ	; checks if button is pressed on column 1
	LDAA	#\$B7	; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
	STAA	\$1003	; loads the data to display "**"
NUMZ	LDAA	\$100A	; value is displayed
	CMPA	#\$0D	
	BNE	PNDS	; loads user input from port E
	LDAA	#\$03	; checks if button is pressed on column 2
	STAA	\$1003	; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
PNDS	LDAA	\$100A	; loads the data to display "0"
	CMPA	#\$0B	; value is displayed
	BNE	LTRD	
	LDAA	#\$DB	; checks if button is pressed on column 3
	STAA	\$1003	; branches if not equal, goes to the next column (value)
LTRD	LDAA	\$100A	; loads the data to display "#"
	CMPA	#\$07	; value is displayed
	BNE	TEMP	
	LDAA	#\$85	; loads user input from port E
	STAA	\$1003	; checks if button is pressed on column 4
TEMP	NOP		; branches if not equal, goes to the TEMP subroutine
	JMP	NUM1	; loads the data to display "d"
	END		; value is displayed
			; jump back up to number 1
			; end the program

**Motorola 68HC11 Board**

